

24.—Establishments and Employees in Canadian Manufactures, Grouped According to Number of Employees per Establishment, 1923, 1929, 1936, and 1937—concluded.

Group.	1936. <sup>1</sup>			1937. <sup>1</sup>		
	Establishments.	Employees.	Average Employed.	Establishments.	Employees.	Average Employed.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 5 employees.....	13,441	26,659	2.0	13,378	27,400	2.0
5 to 20 employees.....	6,353	62,298	9.8	6,724	65,942	9.8
21 " 50 ".....	2,151	69,017	32.1	2,266	73,059	32.2
51 " 100 ".....	1,042	72,902	70.0	1,132	79,307	70.0
101 " 200 ".....	657	91,966	140.0	709	99,271	140.0
201 " 500 ".....	411	126,368	307.5	449	136,586	304.2
501 or over.....	147	145,149	987.4	176	178,886	1,016.4
<b>Totals and Averages.</b>	<b>24,202</b>	<b>594,359</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>24,834</b>	<b>660,451</b>	<b>26.6</b>

<sup>1</sup>See footnote 2, Table 23.

**Size of Establishments of Some of the Leading Industries.**—The following statement and Table 25 show the degree of concentration in some of the leading industries in Canada. Concentration is extremely marked in the cases of non-ferrous metal smelting, automobiles, pulp and paper, petroleum products, railway rolling-stock, slaughtering and meat packing, and rubber goods, whereas in the cases of men's and women's factory clothing, bread and bakery products, and butter and cheese, the degree of concentration is low. With regard to flour and feed mills, concentration is marked in the case of flour mills, but the small size of the average feed mill offsets this for the industry as a whole.

PERCENTAGE IMPORTANCE OF ESTABLISHMENTS, EACH WITH A GROSS PRODUCTION OF \$1,000,000 OR OVER, IN THE TWENTY-FIVE LEADING INDUSTRIES, 1937.

NOTE.—For principal statistics of these industries, see Table 12, p. 426.

Industry.	Number of Such Establishments.	Percentage to Total Number in the Industry.	Percentage of Total Production in the Industry.
1 Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.....	14	100.0	100.0
2 Pulp and paper.....	58	59.2	93.7
3 Slaughtering and meat packing.....	36	26.1	91.1
4 Automobiles.....	7	46.7	98.5
5 Flour and feed mills.....	24	2.2	70.2
6 Butter and cheese.....	12	0.5	14.6
7 Sawmills.....	17	0.4	27.7
8 Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	17	8.9	70.0
9 Petroleum products.....	14	24.6	92.5
10 Railway rolling-stock.....	19	51.4	92.1
11 Bread and other bakery products.....	7	0.2	14.9
12 Primary iron and steel.....	15	27.3	85.9
13 Rubber goods, including rubber footwear.....	16	32.0	90.4
14 Cotton yarn and cloth.....	21	58.3	89.9
15 Printing and publishing.....	14	1.8	50.8
16 Clothing, women's factory.....	3	0.5	7.1
17 Machinery.....	9	4.2	43.9
18 Hosiery and knitted goods.....	13	7.6	36.0
19 Fruit and vegetable preparations.....	5	1.4	30.3
20 Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.....	14	6.3	57.6
21 Sheet metal products.....	12	8.1	58.2
22 Automobile supplies.....	11	12.5	73.9
23 Clothing, men's factory.....	6	3.0	24.6
24 Tobacco, cigars, and cigarettes.....	8	8.6	89.2
25 Breweries.....	11	16.9	57.4